

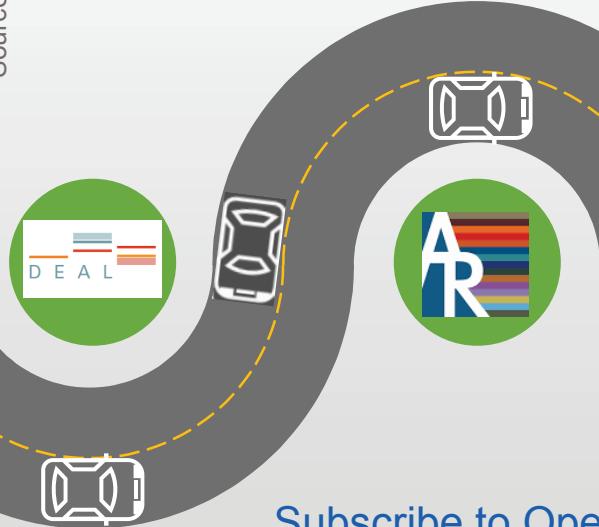
Open access transformation models for the scientific publication system

Transformation models are used to reallocate existing expenditures for subscriptions and licenses to open-access financing models. Here are some possibilities for the journal area.*

Publish & Read

Consortium pays for the publication option and receives additional reading access.

e.g. [Wiley DEAL Agreement](#)



Subscribe to Open

Libraries will continue to guarantee their subscriptions, but the content will be made openly accessible.

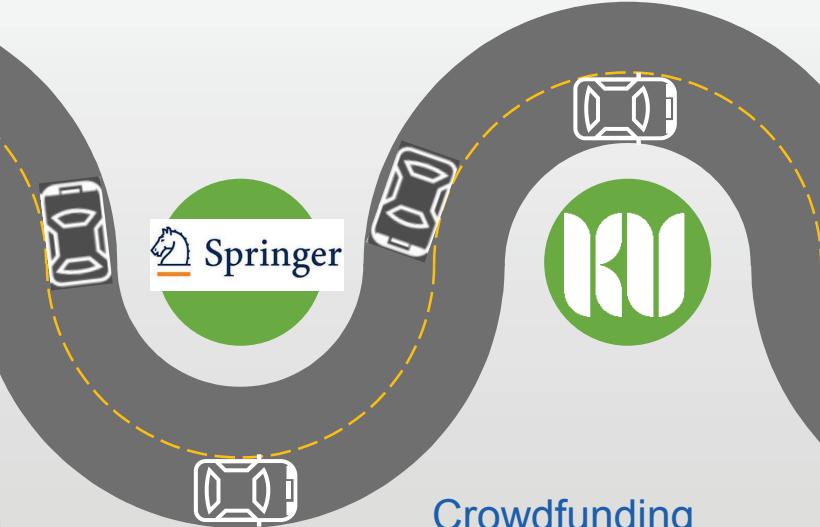
e.g. [Annual Reviews](#)



Read & Publish

Consortium pays for read access and can also publish open access.

e.g. [Springer Compact Agreements](#)



Crowdfunding

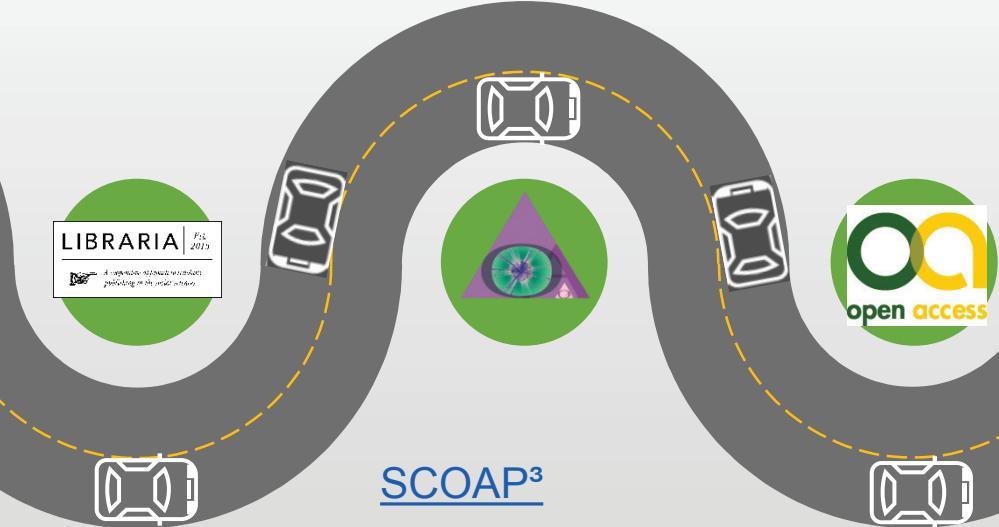
Provider uses the crowd (e.g. libraries) to organize the necessary financing for a journal flipping.

e.g. [Knowledge Unlatched](#)

Libraria

A cooperative approach to scholarly publishing in the social sciences.

e.g. [Berghahn Open Anthro](#)



SCOAP³

Global association of libraries, library consortia and research funding organisations for the financing of open-access articles in high energy physics.

e.g. [European Physical Journal C](#)